

Academic Words and Language

Accordingly	Create	Formula	Less	Refrain
Additional	Critical	Frequent	Longer	Regain
Address	Currently	Function	Major	Restate
Advanced	Data	Further	Mere	Required
Almost	Definition	Gain	Method	Research
Alongside	Derived	Given	Moreover	Role
Although	Discuss	Gradually	Multiple	Scarce
Among	Distribution	Hardly	Nearly	Section
Analysis	During	Higher	Occur	Sector
Approach	Economic	However	Particularly	Severely
Area	Effective	Identified	Percent	Significant
Assert	Engage	Including	Period	Similar
Assessment	Enriched	Income	Policy	Simultaneously
Assume	Entail	Increased	Possess	Source
Attempt	Environment	Indicate	Possible	Specific
Authority	Especially	Individual	Present	State
Benefit	Established	Information	Principle	Stimulate
Concept	Estimate	Interpretation	Probably	Structure
Consistent	Even though	Instead	Procedure	Therefore
Constitutional	Evidence	Involved	Process	Theory
Contend	Exact	Issues	Provide	Throughout
Content	Export	Labor	Purpose	Unable
Context	Factors	Legal	Rarely	Unless
Continually	Financial	Legislation	Rather	Where
Contract	Familiar	Last	Record	Whereas
Convey	Formal	Least	Reflect	While

Time: *when, while, since, before, after, until, once*

Place: *where, wherever*

Cause: *because, since, as, inasmuch as*

Condition: *if, unless, on condition that*

Contrast/Concession: *although, even though, despite, in spite of, while, where, whereas*

Other: *that, which, who, whoever, whom, what, why, how*

Synonyms: *shows, represents, signifies*

Collocations: *If...then, If and only if..., given that..., the effects of...*

Math Academic Language (esp. word problems): *difference, sum, factor, even (number), odd (number), estimate, figure, plot, divide, column, row, root, line, point, pattern, extension, field, find, right (angle), least common multiple, square of the hypotenuse, output, feedback, area under the given curve, sum of the first n terms of the sequence*

Passive Constructions: *could be given*

Expression: *give a speech*

Prepositional Phrases: *for the next experiment, of the three possible outcomes, in a two-hour class*

Other Phrases: *As well as..., For example..., For instance..., In addition..., In both..., In order to..., In respect to..., In spite of..., Not quite..., On the basis of..., Resulting in..., Such as..., Such that*

Pronouns: *how far apart are they?, compare her results with yours*

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Information, activities, and advice for educators of English language learners